

## ENOTHE citizenship project group 2013-2016

**Report for the two year period November 2013 – October 2015 and for the one year extension November 2015 - October 2016.**

**Members:** Hetty Jaibi-Fransen, Sarah Kantartzis, Nick Pollard and Inés Viana-Moldes

The purpose of this document is to report on the activities of the Citizenship project group to the ENOTHE board.

2013 was the European Year of Citizens. On behalf of ENOTHE Board and Office, the present group was founded to explore the position of occupational therapy research, education and practice in relation to citizenship, from October 2012 to October 2013.

Following the group's proposal (see Appendix 1) the ENOTHE board agreed that the group continue to work as an ENOTHE project group for a further two years from October 2013 to October 2015.

The annual reports for 2014 and 2015 (see Appendices 2 and 3) outline the work of the group during these periods. In 2015 an application was made to continue the work of the project group with a one year extension (Appendix 4).

This report will include the activities and budget for the original two year period of the group, November 2013 to October 2015, and for the one year extension that was approved (November 2015 – October 2016).

### **Summary of activities November 2013 – October 2016:**

In early 2013, the European Year of Citizens, the group undertook an informal literature review and a statement entitled "*Citizenship: exploring the contribution of Occupational Therapy*" was developed and made available on the ENOTHE website in three different languages -English, French and Spanish- to inspire ENOTHE members to explore and develop this issue at their own educational institutions and also for stimulate the participation with abstracts in the 19<sup>th</sup> ENOTHE Annual Meeting in York.

In continuation, the group developed a questionnaire related to the statement which was distributed in these same languages, and also in Greek and Dutch (supported by an informal translation of the statement). Through open questions, this questionnaire explored: 1. Personal understanding and experience of citizenship; 2. How is citizenship supported by the policies and practices of the places in which you work, study and/or participate?; 3. The relationship between citizenship and occupational therapy; 4. Examples of good practice in citizenship which are relevant to your experience of occupational therapy; 5. In what way do

you believe citizenship should be included in the education of occupational therapists; 6. How is citizenship included in the occupational therapy curriculum which you are currently studying or have previously studied?

An overview of the work of literature review and the results of the questionnaire became part of the Key note lecture on Citizenship presented at the 19<sup>th</sup> ENOTHE Annual Meeting in York in 2013, by Hetty Fransen on behalf of the group.

Over the next years the group continued to explore issues around citizenship in occupational therapy education and practice through a series of workshops held with practitioners, students and educators. These workshops were held at the 20<sup>th</sup> ENOTHE Annual Meeting in 2014 and the 21<sup>st</sup> ENOTHE Annual Meeting in 2015, at the WFOT conference in June 2014, and at the 1<sup>st</sup> joint COTEC-ENOTHE Conference in June 2016.

An oral presentation was also made at the International Conference 'Practices and trainings in the field of Educations For...' 14-16 May 2015 Hammamet, Tunisia. The presentation had the title 'Education for citizenship: Exploring the contribution of Occupational Therapy', and was presented by Hetty Fransen, providing an excellent opportunity for discussions with participants from diverse geographic locations and academic disciplines.

The ongoing work of the group in these workshops, presentation, supported by study of the literature, has been developed in two publications. These are:

Fransen, H., Pollard, N., Kantartzis, S. & Viana-Moldes, I. (2015) Participatory citizenship: Critical perspectives on client-centred occupational therapy. *Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy*. 22 (4) 260-6

Fransen, H., Viana-Moldes, I., Pollard, N. and Kantartzis, S. (In press) Reflections on occupation transforming citizenship. In Van Bruggen, H., Kantartzis, S. & Pollard, N. (Eds). *And a seed was planted...Occupation-based social inclusion*. Whiting & Birch.

At this time the group is working to complete a scoping review of occupational therapy and occupational science literature on the topic of citizenship.

**Table 1: Summary of the work of the group 2013-2016**

Proposed in original plan for period October 2013-2015 and extension 2015-16	New work arising during project period	Work completed/ongoing
Complete the analysis from the first consultation-questionnaires		Results incorporated in various publications
Prepare a journal article/report: <i>Background of the group process, statement</i>	Opportunity to prepare article for special issue of Scandinavian Journal of	Published as Original Article: Fransen, H., Pollard, N., Kantartzis, S. & Viana-Moldes,

<p><i>and results of analysis with discussion</i>, which will provide supporting information for the education of occupational therapy students</p>	<p>Occupational Therapy on Client Centered Practice</p>	<p>I. (2015) Participatory citizenship: Critical perspectives on client-centred occupational therapy. <i>Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy</i>. 22 (4) 260-6</p>
<p>Undertake a <b>scoping review</b> of the occupational therapy/occupational science literature related to citizenship. Include a critique of the position of OT /OS in relation to the wider literature (e.g. disability studies/ international organisations)</p>		<p>Work underway. Two articles are being prepared, the first is the scoping review and the second will be a more detailed analysis and discussion of the issues arising from this review.</p>
	<p>Opportunity to contribute chapter to forthcoming book on Occupation Based Social Inclusion (Editors N. Pollard, H. van Bruggen and S. Kantartzis)</p>	<p>Chapter submitted March 2016. "Reflections on occupation transforming citizenship". To be published Spring 2017.</p>
<p>Workshop for the WFOT Congress in Japan 2014 entitled: <i>"Doing citizenship and being a citizen"</i>.</p>		<p>Completed</p>
<p>Workshops at the 20<sup>th</sup> ENOTHE Annual Meeting in 2014, the 21<sup>st</sup> ENOTHE annual meeting in 2015, and the joint COTEC/ENOTHE conference in 2016 (2 workshops)</p>		<p>Total of 5 workshops undertaken</p>
	<p>Presentation at International Conference 'Practices and trainings in the field of Educations For...' 14-16 May 2015 Hammamet, Tunisia. Oral presentation 'Education</p>	<p>Completed</p>

	for citizenship: Exploring the contribution of Occupational Therapy	
	Prepare an abstract for COTEC/ENOTHE conference 2016	Completed
Develop a research proposal, based on: Exploring local experiences of citizenship. Possible methodologies – focus groups/ discussions/ photovoice. Participants: services users/community members and professionals		Decision to undertake the development and publication of teaching materials as part of new project 2017-18 activities

At this time (November 2016) the group is working towards completing the scoping review and related article. At the same time the group is beginning to work on the activities of the Project approved for the period 2017-2018.

### **Budget**

The financial report for the period 2013-2015 is presented in Appendix 5.

The financial report for the period 2015-2016 is presented in Appendix 6.

From the total budget of this 3 year period (2014-2016) of €5000, we note that the group's expenses amount to €2364,22. This leaves a balance of €2635,78.

We submit this report as a record of our activities and would like to thank the ENOTHE board and membership for their ongoing support.

10th November 2016

The ENOTHE- citizenship group

Hetty Jaibi-Fransen, Sarah Kantartzis, Nick Pollard and Inés Viana-Moldes

## Appendix 1:

### Project Group Proposal: ENOTHE citizenship group 2013-2015

**Title:** Citizenship

**Members:** Hetty Jaibi-Fransen, Sarah Kantartzis, Nick Pollard and Inés Viana-Moldes

#### **Summary of the first year of activities of the ENOTHE citizenship group:**

2013 is the European Year of Citizens. On behalf of ENOTHE Board and Office, the present group has been founded to explore the position of occupational therapy research, education and practice in relation to citizenship, from October 2012 to October 2013.

A statement entitled "*Citizenship: exploring the contribution of Occupational Therapy*" has been developed and was available on the ENOTHE website in three different languages - English, French and Spanish- to inspire ENOTHE members to explore and develop this issue at their own educational institutions and also for stimulate the participation with abstracts in the 19<sup>th</sup> ENOTHE Annual Meeting in York.

In continuation, the group developed a questionnaire related to the statement which was distributed in these same languages, and also in Greek and Dutch (supported by an informal translation of the statement). Through open questions, this questionnaire explored: 1. Personal understanding and experience of citizenship; 2. How is citizenship supported by the policies and practices of the places in which you work, study and/or participate?; 3. The relationship between citizenship and occupational therapy; 4. Examples of good practice in citizenship which are relevant to your experience of occupational therapy; 5. In what way do you believe citizenship should be included in the education of occupational therapists; 6. How is citizenship included in the occupational therapy curriculum which you are currently studying or have previously studied?

Different stakeholders were invited to participate in the consultation. The participants were: ENOTHE members, students, service users (ELSiTO members), COTEC members, ECOTROS members and staff from diverse disciplines.

The group process, findings and conclusions were presented in a Keynote lecture at the 19<sup>th</sup> ENOTHE Annual Meeting. At the same meeting a workshop with 20 Participants discussed key dilemmas and issues around the subject of occupational therapy and citizenship and discussed the future work of the group.

The outcomes of this first year of the work of the project group, indicate the importance of considerations of citizenship throughout occupational education and practice. Particularly, that despite discussions of occupational justice issues of compassion and standards of care, the fundamental relationship of a therapist with a fellow human being, are matters of citizenship which require further exploration (also indicated in current issues in health care, such as presented in the Francis report). Also, building on previous ENOTHE work on Tuning, being recognised as a citizen is a fundamental part of social inclusion and participation, the relationship of occupational therapy to which underpins all aspects of the Tuning competences. Recent documents on Human rights education (UNESCO, 2011) and on Health

Justice that defines the components of a human life that reflect equal human dignity (Venkatapuram, 2011), reflect the importance given to concepts of such as justice, citizenship and human rights as underpinning health for all in society.

A detailed report of the activities of the group will follow.

#### Documents produced:

- *Citizenship: exploring the contribution of Occupational Therapy (statement and questionnaire)*
- *Citoyenneté: explorer la contribution de l'ergothérapie (projet de déclaration avec questionnaire)*
- *Ciudadanía: explorando la contribución de Terapia Ocupacional (posicionamiento y cuestionario)*
- *Keynote Powerpoint presentation*

## New Project Proposal

#### Aims of the ENOTHE Citizenship group for the coming period:

To further explore an occupation-based approach to citizenship within Europe, which will further inform occupational therapy education.

#### Proposed Activities:

- Complete the analysis from the first consultation-questionnaires
- Prepare a journal article/report: ***Background of the group process, statement and results of analysis with discussion***, which will provide supporting information for the education of occupational therapy students.
- Undertake a **scoping review** of the occupational therapy/occupational science literature related to citizenship. Include a critique of the position of OT /OS in relation to the wider literature (e.g. disability studies/ international organisations)
- Prepare a workshop for the WFOT Congress in Japan 2014 entitled: ***“Doing citizenship and being a citizen”***.
- Develop a research proposal, based on: Exploring local experiences of citizenship. Possible methodologies – focus groups/ discussions/ photovoice. Participants: services users/community members and professionals.
- Present the research proposal for Ethical approval to the four European Universities involved.



**Dissemination plan:**

The group will produce two published documents, which will be published in appropriate journals. Workshops will be held at two ENOTHE meetings to report on progress and discuss emerging findings with participants. A workshop abstract has also been accepted for the WFOT congress in June 2014. The group also intends to submit abstracts to two further interdisciplinary conferences.



Economic plan: Face to face meetings, 2014 and 2015.

MEETING 2014 and Meeting 2015	TRAVEL	FOOD	ACCOMODATION
General Info: work-dinner on Thursday and 2 complete days of work Arriving day: Thursday Departure day: Sunday			
Hetty	Flights Tunisia/Edinburgh* 450€	20€ (travel food)	-----
Nick	Car Sheffield/Edinburgh 300€	20€ (travel food)	Hostel 50£ per night= 150£
Sarah	-----	Supermarket food for 3 breakfasts and 2 lunches for 4 persons: 70£	-----
Inés	Flights A Coruña/ Edinburgh 450€	20€ (travel food)	-----
Group dinner: Thursday, Friday and Saturday	-----	18£/ person and dinner: 18x4x3= 216£	
Dissemination broader OT*	500		
<b>TOTAL: Aprox 2000€</b>	<b>1700€</b>	<b>Aprox= 500€</b>	<b>Aprox 2500€</b>

\*Edinburgh is used as example in this plan.

\* **Additional costs:** The group aims to disseminate strategically this work at conferences broader than OT, in 2014 and in 2015. A budget of 500 Euro each year is foreseen.

### References

Francis, R. (2013) Mid Staffordshire NHS Foundation Trust Public Inquiry Available at:  
<http://www.midstaffspublicinquiry.com/report>

UNESCO (2011). Contemporary issues in human rights education. Paris: UNESCO

Venkatapuram, S. (2011). *Health justice*. Cambridge: Polity. Venkatapuram, S. (2011). *Health justice*. Cambridge: Polity.

## APPENDIX 2:

### ANNUAL REPORT OF ACTIVITIES 2013-2014

#### Citizenship project group

Period from October 2013- October 2014

Activities undertaken	Period	Outcome
Analysis first consultation questionnaires	nov 2013 - mars 2014	Completed, results incorporated in various publication
Preparing of workshop WFOT congress Japan June 2014: " doing citizenship and being a citizen"	mars 2014 - June 2014	Completed, new interesting data to include, networking was successful
Preparing of Background article (background + results of analysis ) for publication in OT scientific journal peer-reviewed	mars 2014 - october 2014	First submission oct 2014 SJOT- special issue on client-centredness
Undertaking of a scoping review of the OT/OS literature related to citizenship	From may 2014---	Ongoing- work in progress
Preparing workshop ENOTHE annual meeting Nijmegen october 2014: " Focusing on citizenship and the curriculum"	sept - october 2014	Completed

## APPENDIX 3:

### ANNUAL REPORT OF ACTIVITIES 2014-2015

#### Citizenship project group

Period from October 2014- October 2015

Activities undertaken	Period	Outcome
Preparing report on activities for newsletter ENOTHE december 2014 "project in Focus"	October 2014- November2014	Completed. Published in newsletter 1, December 2014
Preparing abstract for international conference "Practices and trainings for" may 2015 Tunisia	Nov 2014 - January 2015	Completed. Abstract accepted for oral presentation
Revision of Article for Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy	Nov 2014 - Mars 2015	Completed. Published as Original Article: Fransen, H., Pollard, N., Kantartzis, S. & Viana-Moldes, I. (2015) Participatory citizenship: Critical perspectives on client-centred occupational therapy. <i>Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy</i> . 22 (4) 260-6
Preparing of Oral presentation for international conference "practices and trainings for" may 2015 Tunisia "A focus on citizenship in Occupational Therapy Education"	January2015- May 2015	Completed. Oral presentation in international interdisciplinary congress
Working on the review of the OT/OS literature related to citizenship	October 2014 ---	Ongoing- work in progress

Working on a bookchapter in " Occupation-Based Social Inclusion (Eds Pollard, van Bruggen & Kantartzis)	May 2015 ---	Ongoing - work in progress
FACE-to-FACE meeting Sheffield-Chapelton, UK	17th Sept 2015- 20th Sept 2015	Completed.
Preparing workshop ENOTHE annual meeting Ruse october 2015: " Citizenship and professional development: Alternative perspectives to client-centred practise"	Sept 2015- October 2015	Completed.
Preparing 2 abstracts ENOTHE - COTEC congress June 2016 Galway	September 2015-October 2015	To be completed end october 2015

## **APPENDIX 4:**

### **APPLICATION FOR EXTENSION OF PROJECT FOR YEAR 2015-16 (without appendices)**

#### **ENOTHE citizenship project group**

#### **Proposal for extension of activities and budget to period October 2015 - October 2016**

**Members:** Hetty Jaibi-Fransen, Sarah Kantartzis, Nick Pollard and Inés Viana-Moldes

The purpose of this document is to outline a request from the Citizenship project group to the ENOTHE board for an extension to the period of their activities and budget until October 2016. The time frame for the activities and budget of the group is currently October 2013 to October 2015, and the reasons for the requested extension are outlined in continuation.

#### **Summary of activities October 2012 – October 2015:**

2013 was the European Year of Citizens. On behalf of ENOTHE Board and Office, the present group was founded to explore the position of occupational therapy research, education and practice in relation to citizenship, from October 2012 to October 2013.

Following the group's proposal (see Appendix 1) the ENOTHE board agreed that the group continue to work as an ENOTHE project group for a further two years from October 2013 to October 2015.

The annual reports for 2014 and 2015 (see Appendices 2 and 3) outline the work of the group during these periods.

#### **Summary of the work of the group 2013-2015:**

<b>Proposed in original plan for period October 2013-2015</b>	<b>New work arising during project period</b>	<b>Current stage of work (September 2015)</b>
Complete the analysis from the first consultation-		Results incorporated in various publications

questionnaires		
Prepare a <b>journal article</b> /report: <i>Background of the group process, statement and results of analysis with discussion</i> , which will provide supporting information for the education of occupational therapy students	Opportunity to prepare article for special issue of Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy on Client Centred Practice	Published as Original Article: Fransen, H., Pollard, N., Kantartzis, S. & Viana-Moldes, I. (2015) Participatory citizenship: Critical perspectives on client-centred occupational therapy. <i>Scandinavian Journal of Occupational Therapy</i> . 22 (4) 260-6
Undertake a <b>scoping review</b> of the occupational therapy/occupational science literature related to citizenship. Include a critique of the position of OT /OS in relation to the wider literature (e.g. disability studies/ international organisations)		Work underway. Two articles are being prepared, the first is the scoping review and the second will be a more detailed analysis and discussion of the issues arising from this review
	Opportunity to contribute chapter to forthcoming book on Occupation Based Social Inclusion (Editors N. Pollard, H. van Bruggen and S. Kantartzis)	Chapter with draft title 'Occupation transforming citizenship' to be submitted December 2015
Workshop for the WFOT Congress in Japan 2014 entitled: <i>"Doing citizenship and being a citizen"</i> .		Completed
Prepare a workshop for the 20 <sup>th</sup> ENOTHE Annual Meeting in 2014 and the 21 <sup>st</sup> ENOTHE annual meeting in 2015		Completed
	Presentation at International Conference 'Practices and trainings in the field of educations for' 14-16 May	Completed

	2015 Hammamet, Tunisia. Oral presentation 'Education for citizenship: Exploring the contribution of Occupational Therapy	
	Prepare an abstract for COTEC/ENOTHE conference 2016	Completed
Develop a research proposal, based on: Exploring local experiences of citizenship. Possible methodologies – focus groups/ discussions/ photovoice. Participants: services users/community members and professionals		Under consideration

#### **Proposed Activities for Extended Period until October 2016:**

As can be seen from the table, a number of activities were completed by the group during this period that were not within the original proposal. They were, however, opportune to respond to as arising from direct requests to the group to give our perspective on important aspects of professional development. Responding to these requests and opportunities are in line with the aims of the groups to develop knowledge and understanding of citizenship within occupational therapy education, research and practice. This leads to our request to extend the time period of the group for one further year in order to complete the following activities:

- Scoping Review (2 journal articles) (proposed submission date October 2016)
- Book chapter for book 'Occupation based Social Inclusion' (submission date December 2015)
- Presentation at COTEC/ENOTHE conference 2016 (June 2016)

#### **Proposal for extension of budget to October 2016**

A budget of € 5000 (see Appendix 1) was approved for the period October 2013 – 2015. The group has used €1354,30 (See appendix 4 Financial report) during this period. We therefore request that the remaining amount of €3643,70 is carried over for this extended one year period (until October 2015) in order to facilitate one further group meeting and attendance at one conference.

16th October 2015

The ENOTHE- citizenship group

## APPENDIX 5:

### FINANCIAL REPORT citizenship group period 10/2013- 10/2015

#### 1. YEAR 1 : From 10/2013 till 10/2014

No expenses were made by the group.

#### 2. YEAR 2: From 10/2014 till 10/2015

##### 2.1. Participation in international conference on education,

14-16 May 2015, Hammamet, Tunisia

Total € 250

Participation in international conference	EXPENSES
Hetty	Inscription fee and two nights of hotel: € 250

##### 2. 2. Face to face meeting, 17-20 September 2015, Sheffield, UK

Total € 1104,30

Meeting Sheffield in Nicks home	Travel expenses	Food expenses	Accommodation expenses
Hetty	<i>Flights</i>  Tunis-Amsterdam  (TND 527,5 incl taxes 60 TND)  ± € 238,08		



	Amsterdam- Manchester € 112,13 <i>Trains</i> Airport-stay overnight € 35,20 Manchester-Chapeltnown (GBP 29,70) ± € 40,40		
Nick		<i>Supermarket</i> food for 3 days for all: (GBP 82,98) ± € 112,88	
Sarah	<i>Train</i> Edinburgh-Sheffield ( GBP 76,50) ± € 104,70		
Inés	<i>Flights</i> Coruna -Barcelona €150,62 Barcelona- Manchester € 201,33 <i>Trains</i> Manchester chapeltnown ± € 40,40 <i>Taxis</i> Home-airport € 35,50	<i>Food</i> € 29,25 (GBP 2,80) ± € 3,81	
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>958,36 €</b>	<b>145,94 €</b>	<b>0</b>

**TOTAL € 1104,30**

### **3. BALANCE**

**Allocated budget on proposal 5000 Euro ( 2500 each year)**

	BUDGET	EXPENSES	BALANCE +
Year one	2 500,00 €	0.00	2 500,00 €
Year two	2 500,00 €	1 354,30 €	1143,70 €
<b>Total</b>	5 000,00 €	1 354,30 €	3 645,70 €

\* in Euros

Final total remaining from allocated budget for period 2013 – 2015: € 3645,70

#### 4. DECLARATIONS OF COSTS

Costs are declared individually according to the procedures of ENOTHE.

The costs for the train from Manchester to Chapelton ( september 2015) for Hetty and Inés have both been payed by Inés

The ENOTHE- citizenship group

Hetty Jaibi-Fransen, Sarah Kantartzis, Nick Pollard and Inés Viana-MoldesHetty

16/10/2015

## APPENDIX 6:

### FINANCIAL REPORT citizenship group period 10/2015- 10/2016

#### 1. Travel costs to COTEC/ENOTHE conference, June 2016

COTEC/ENOTHE conference	Travel Expenses
Hetty	€508,77

#### 2. Face to face meeting, 28th and 29th October 2016, A Coruna, Spain

Meeting A Coruna University	Travel expenses	Food expenses	Accommodation expenses
Hetty	<i>Flights</i> Tunis – A Coruna return TND 510 + €173,98 Euro Total = €379 Euro	€ 13,35	No accommodation costs
Nick	Heathrow – A Coruna return € 352,12		3 nights Total €125,55
Sarah	No flight costs		2 nights accommodation €138,00
Inés			

<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>€731,12</b>	<b>€13,35</b>	<b>€263,55</b>

**TOTAL COSTS for 2015-16: €1007,92**

### **3. BALANCE**

**Allocated budget for 2015-16: € 3645,70 Euro (this represents the balance of the budget awarded for the period 2013-2015 and which remained unspent at the end of that period)**

**Costs: €1007,92**

**Balance: €2637,78**

### **4. DECLARATIONS OF COSTS**

Costs are declared individually according to the procedures of ENOTHE.

The ENOTHE- citizenship group

Hetty Jaibi-Fransen, Sarah Kantartzis, Nick Pollard and Inés Viana-MoldesHetty

10/11/2016